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INTELLIGENCE MISSIONS OF HETMANAT TO CRIMEA UNDER GOVERNING OF KYRYLO ROZUMOVSKYI

Abstract. Activity of Getman Kyrylo Rozumovskyi intelligence is analysed. It is stated that under the hetman governing of K. Rozumoskyi the system intelligence activity was existed based upon hierarchical structure with strong traditions and additional social protection for those involved into reconnaissance operations. There is also determination of directions of functioning of financial and normative provision system of the Getmanat itelligence activity in the middle of the XVIII century. It is demonstrated that all financial documents, as well as intelligence reports, were directed to Getman and he took decisions on reimbursement of expenses incurred by the intelligence officer during their mission. It is distinguished also the forms of social encouragement of the representatives of intelligence community, as well as directions of their activity with special importance (along with reports about the collection of information) of the financial reports of the intelligence officers. It is confirmed the existence of old intelligence traditions not only in the Cossack army, but also in the families of the intelligence officers. Vasyl and Andrew Gegel, who were father and son, repeatedly carried out reconnaissance missions in the Crimea, often acting independently of each other.

Key words: intelligence, intelligence officer, reconnaissance missions, cover, agent, Getmanat, military intelligence, political intelligence, secret information, information gathering, Crimea, Cossacks.

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THE CELL OF FATHER-SUPERIOR THEODOSIUS PECHERSKY AS A FIRST SCRIPTORIUM IN THE KYIV-PECHERSK MONASTERY

Abstract. Article analyses the life of Theodosius Pechersky as a source on the history of the beginning of creation of manuscripts in Kyiv-Pechersk Monastery. It is proved that the cell of Father-Superior Theodosius Pechersky was the original scriptorium in Kyiv-Pechersk Monastery. On the basis of his life the author attempts to reveal the time, place and participants of creation of manuscripts in Kyiv-Pechersk Monastery. «The Life of Theodosius Pechersky» was created in Kyiv-Pechersk Monastery in the 80's of the XI-th century by deacon Nestor The Chronicler under canonization of the glorious Father-Superior during the years of the governorship of Nikon the Great (1078-1088). Not later the beginning of the fifteenth century «The Life of Theodosius Pechersky» was added to the Kyiv-Pechersk Patericon. And since that time it became an integral part of it. The article covers the beginning of production of handwritten books in Kyiv-Pechersk Monastery. It analyses the testimony of life of Theodosius Pechersky, the circle of participants and the time of the beginning of manuscripts production. The cell of Father-Superior Theodosius Pechersky has been described, where in one of the rooms the first monastery scriptorium was arranged. It is also revealed the division of duties between the participants of production of handwritten books in the Kyiv-Pechersk Monastery.

Key words: Kyiv-Pechersk Monastery, scriptorium, Theodosius Pechersky, monk Hilarion, Kyiv-Pechersk Patericon, handwritten book, caligrapher, cell.

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ROMAN CATHOLICS IN UKRAINIAN SSR (second part of 1940-s – first half of 1960-s years)

Abstract. Religious life of Roman Catholics in Soviet Ukraine in the second part of 1940s – the first half of 1980s. is analyzed The main object of research is ordinary believers, manifestations of their religiousness. Religious policy of Soviet power, its influence on the religious life of Roman Catholics, crucial moments of within confessional life of Roman Catholic church, net of Roman Catholic organizations, quantitative composition of believers and clergy are examined. The analysis of believers' religious behavior and specifics of religious consciousness occupies a special place in the article. The believers' attendance of worship services, the performance of religious ceremonies of living cycle, particularly baptism, are elucidated. It is stated that during 1940-1980-s years the quantity of believers which took part in worship services and religious ceremonies was considerably decreased. This tendency was dealt as with secularization processes within population as well as with the fact that many churches were closed or ruined, and believers did not have possibilities to attend them. On the whole religious life of Roman Catholics of Ukraine during 1940-1990-s years under administrative pressure of power was gradually going out. And only the policy of perestroika (restructuring) in the USSR

and further desintegration of soviet system influenced revival of Roman Catholics Church activity in Ukraine.

Key words: Roman Catholics, Roman Catholic Church, believers, religious behavior, ritual activity, religious policy.

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**ACADEMIC NOBILITATION OF M.V. DOVNAR-ZAPOLSKYI IN
THE IMPERIAL UNIVERSITY OF SAINT VLADYMYR**

Abstract. Initial stage of academic career of M. Dovnar-Zapolskyi, professor of Russian history at the University of St. Vladimir, the founder of the Kiev Commercial Institute and other scientific institutions and societies is considered. It is covered the period from his first publications of the gymnasium period to the defense of doctoral dissertation and the gaining the post of an ordinary professor. The research is based on the biographical data of the scientist, his scientific works, published sources of archival origin, in particular that their segment which characterizes the communicative sphere of the university environment on the line of relations: professor – student – pretender on holding of s master's degree. Special units of analysis is dealt with scientific societies, holders of professorial grants, master's, doctoral dissertations, and professorship. The role of scientific societies, archival institutions, and interpersonal creative contacts according to the growth of M. Dovnar-Zapolskyi as a professional historian is emphasized. It is revealed that professional and public activities of Dovnar-Zapolskyi until 1914 year corresponds cultural matrix of the university professors of late imperial Russia, when the structure of public discourse was formed by ideas of democracy, national-cultural rights and freedoms, various progressive projects.

Key words: Ukraine, M. Dovnar-Zapolskyi, scientific societies, holders of professorial grants, master's public debate, doctoral thesis.

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SAFEGUARD OF THE PERSON OF HETMAN KYRYLO ROZUMOVSKYI DURING TRIPS TO MOSCOW AND ST.- PETERSBURG IN 1752

Abstract. The article deals with the features of organization of the security system of Hetman Kyrylo Rozumovskyi during his trips to Moscow and St. Petersburg. It is noted that the question of security system of the last Hetman of Ukraine Kyrylo Rozumovskyi was of special value due to the complexity and contradictory nature of a political situation in Ukrainian lands in the mid-XVIII century, the importance of protecting the Hetmanate officials regarding instability of position of the Cossack military leadership, social distrust to Hetman's encirclement. The article examined traditions, principles, the system of guard and escort of Hetman, the rules which were elaborated in this context during centuries. Experience of such type of activity and evolution of a personal security system of a senior official in Ukraine is analyzed. It is concluded that the protection was carried out by the Nadvirna kompaniiska khorugva (company military unit) dealt with couriers, convoy and different security functions. Military company fellows accompanied Hetman during hostilities, leisure voyages, official receptions. So, it is said about beginning of formation of group and individual forms of protection of a high official of Hetmanate, achievements of which were realized during further historical times.

Key words: guard activity, Hetmanshchina (Hetmanate), Kyrylo Rosumovskyi, convoy, Nadvirna company khorugva , escort

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AT THE FOREFRONT OF HIGHER COMMERCIAL EDUCATION: M. V. DOVNAR-ZAPOLSKYI –ORGANIZER AND HEAD OF KIEV COMMERCIAL INSTITUTE

Abstract. The concept of M.V.Dovnar-Zapolskyi in dimension of organization and functioning of Kyiv Commercial Institute (KCI) as well as character and

orientation of studying process of the Institute dealt with training of specialists up to the needs of business of Russian Empire at the beginning of the XX-th century are examined. It is revealed the specifics of organization of Kyiv Commercial Institute which had to ensure education for graduating students of secondary educational institutions of all types, from the one side, and assumed non-typical principle of combined studying of male and female students, from the other. It is defined the range of disciplines which formed curriculum of the institution with due regard to the requirements of the time and needs of economics development of the state; it is also examined practical training of students upon commercial and business activity with the aid of professional excursion and official journeys within the state and abroad, as well as by drawing students into research and active social activity. It is described publishing vocation of Kyiv Commercial Institute which influenced professional training of specialists. Special attention is paid to the person of M.V. Dovnar-Zapolskyi which revealed himself as a brilliant organizer of studying process, outstanding scholar, historian, economist, civil doer of his time.

Key words: M.V. Dovnar-Zapolskyi, Kyiv Commercial Institute, training of business specialists, science, civil activity

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LAVRA ATTORNEYS INSTITUTE IN THE LEGAL PROCEEDINGS OF HETMAN STATE UNDER GOVERNING OF KYRYLO ROZUMOVSKYI

Abstract. Institute of the monastery attorneys in court under the period of Getman Kyrylo Rozumovskiy is analyzed. To protect their interests in administrative and judicial cases initiated by government authorities Archimandrites of Kyiv-Pechersk Lavra gave power of attorney (credential letters) to present Lavra. Attorneys protected rights of Kyiv-Pechersk Lavra in administrative and judicial bodies of Cossack's state, both in central (General Military Office, General Military Court, Getman) and local (regimental office, regimental court). Lavra possessions and their managers could have their own attorneys. Kyiv provincial office also participated in registering of credential letters for Monastery representatives. Attorneys represented interests of the monastery both in property and political cases. Lavra also appointed their representatives without the status of attorneys in cases upon the monastery servants, including possessions managers.

Representatives had a task to ensure the impartial consideration of the case. They carefully studied the circumstances of the case in details, controlled investigation and it's legitimacy, reporting on it course to archimandrite.

Key words: attorney, representative upon the power of attorney, General Military Court, General Military Office, Getman, Kyiv-Pechersk Lavra, archimandrite, governor, legal proceedings, litigation, Cossacks.

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**CHANGES IN THE STRUCTURE OF CRIMEA ECONOMIC
MANAGEMENT AND MEASURES ON DEVELOPMENT AGRICULTURE
OF PENINSULA AT THE STAGE OF TRANSMISSION OF THE CRIMEAN
OBLAST TO THE COMPOSITION OF THE UkrainianSSR**

Abstract. The system of measures upon realization of the Regulation of the Council of Ministers of the UkrSSR and the Central Committee of the Communist Party of Ukraine named “About the measures upon the further development of the agriculture, cities and the recreational areas of the Crimean oblast” from the 26th of August 1954 is analyzed. Regulation oriented republican institutions of the UkrSSR and the Crimean oblast institutions at establishing conditions for the development of agriculture on the Crimean peninsula. The system of measures upon development of agriculture in Crimea for 1954 and next years was defined according analyses of the reports of regional party and the executive organs of the Crimean oblast and also the plans of the work of the State Plan Department of UkrSSR, the reports of some republican governmental and party institutions of the UkrSSR which came to the Central Committee of the Communist Party of Ukraine. A particular attention is paid to the context of the politics of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of Ukraine and the Council of Ministers of USSR, which identified the directions of the development of agriculture of Crimea, in particular the vine growing and wine making on the peninsula. There are also studied the changes in the management structure which was supposed to guarantee administering of the programs realization related development of agriculture in Crimea after the death of Y. Stalin. Particular attention is paid upon the state of the material-technical ensuring by the governmental and the party structures of UkrSSR of the agriculture in Crimea in 1954-1955.

Key words: rise of agriculture, viticulture, horticulture, collective farms, state farms, regional approach to planning, Council of Ministers of the Ukrainian SSR.

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**DYNAMICS OF POPULATION OF PISKIVKA VILLAGE OF
BORODIANKA PARISH OF KYIV PROVINCE IN XIX CENTURY**

Abstract. It is attempted to trace the dynamics of population of the village Piskivka of the Borodianka parish of Kiev province during the XIX century. It is examined some specific moments of dynamics of population development as of this settlement alone as well as of krai on the whole during separate historical periods. Attention is drawn to the changing of estates composition of population of village Piskivka in the period after the reform of 1861. It is also considered interaction of population dynamics and economic development of the village. This study was carried out on the basis of archival materials, and so it is actually the first research work in the sense of studying the dynamics of population on the example of one village of the Northrn part of Kiev region in the XIX century. It is done the analysis of the dynamics of the inhabitants' growth of the village of Piskivka in age-old dimension. In particular, the attention is paid to dynamics of the birth rate and mortality of the population and to the number of marriages. The average length of life of inhabitants of the village Piskivka of the XIX century has been established. It is revealed that it was not high: there were only two cases when inhabitants of the village lived until the age of 90. In most cases the length of life of inhabitants of the village Piskivka seldom exceeded the age of 60. However, according to the data available in some resources, the birth rate was higher in comparison with mortality.

Keywords: Piskivka, population, women, men, persons, birth rate, mortality, marriages.

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ABUSING OF POWER IN UKRAINE IN THE PERIOD OF HETMANSHIP OF KYRYLO ROZUMOVSKYI AND ANTICORRUPTION ACTIONS OF HETMAN GOVERNMENT

Abstract. Corruption deeds in the Left bank of Ukraine under the hetmanship of Kyrylo Rozumovskiy (1750-1764), dealt first of all with abusing of power of the Cossacks head officers and officials of the organs of local self-government are studied. The roots of corruption in the Cossack Ukraine and their manifestation in the second third of the XVIII century as well as the main forms of abusing of power of the Cossacks head officers, city officials, the bailiffs of the hetman landed property and rank and file Cossaks: appropriation of the state and the city goods; appropriation of the Cossack lands and other goods, illegal use of carts and the horses of the Cossacks, the state serfs, the city inhabitants; the bribery and extortion, illegal building of the mills, willful arrests of the officials; abusing dealt with legal decisions are discussed. There are elucidated the measures of Hetman administration to counteract abusing of power of officials of Hetman state: the complaints of the inhabitants to the General military office and to the General military court; the obligations of the officials to return the appropriated money or goods; the penalty sanctions, noticing officials about the dismissals from the taken seat or real dismissals, the imprisonment for some period Cossack head officers and the city officials.

Key words: General military office, Hetman state, abusing of power, Cossack statehood, corruption.

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**THE ROLE OF M.V.DOVNAR-ZAPOLSKYI IN INCREASING THE
LEGAL STATUS OF KYIV COMMERCIAL INSTITUTE**

Abstract. The matter of changing the legal status of the Kyiv Commercial Institute from the date of its foundation in 1906 (as Graduate Commercial Courses) until 1912 when it received the same rights as other state higher education establishments is analyzed. It is revealed that since the moment of stating of this educational institution it was considered by its founder M.Dovnar-Zapol'skiy as a higher education establishment. However, the process of legal acquiring these rights extended for a long time. In May 1908, it was possible to reorganize it into the Commercial Institute, but without rights which in educational sphere corresponding state universities had. Accordingly, the lingering struggle for acquiring these rights had begun since they significantly increased chances of being employed for students of the Kyiv Commercial Institute in the business sphere of the state. Only in May 1912 the Institute received the same rights as state universities, but this legal regulation was not it force until December 1912. It is proved that M. Dovnar-Zapol'skiy, founder and first director of the Kyiv Commercial Institute, played the decisive role in all the changes pertaining to the legal status of the Kyiv Commercial Institute

Key words: M. Dovnar-Zapolskyi, Kyiv Commercial Institute, higher education establishments, history of Ukraine of the early 20th c., legal status of the higher education establishment.

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