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DISCOURSE OF THE SIBERIAN SEPARATISM IN THE CONTEXT OF MODERNIZATION ISSUES.

Part 1. Siberian oblasnystvo: second part of the XIX – beginning of the XX centuries

Abstract. Questions of ideological and organizational background of separatist tendencies of Siberia during the second part of the XIX – beginning of the XX in the form of oblasnystvo (movement for autonomy or some form of independent status of Siberia as oblast) are analyzed. There are under discussion prerequisites of oblasnystvo as a trend, provoked by colonial geographical, political, socio-economic status of Siberia within Russia; peculiarities of development of oblasnystvo as movement, oriented at modernization processes in krai. The article is dealt with revealing political positions of the leaders of oblasnystvo (G.Potanin, M.Yadrintsev, A.Shchapov), their views upon Siberia as a territory with specific features (in geographical, historical, ethnographical, and psychological dimensions) as a platform for independent development. There are under discussion analyses of the process of institutionalization of oblasnystvo movement during the revolutions of 1905-1907 and 1917 years, activity of oblasnystvo movement representative organs, tendencies of their official registration and motives of decline during the civil war in Russia.

Key words: Siberia, Siberian separatism, regionalism, modernization.

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DISCOURSE OF THE SIBERIAN SEPARATISM IN THE CONTEXT OF MODERNIZATION ISSUES.

Part 2. Tendencies of separatism of contemporary Siberia: from soviet to post-soviet times

Abstract. It is analysed separatist movement in contemporary Siberia as a phenomenon, closely associated with traditions of oblasnytsstvo (movement for autonomy or some form of independent status of Siberia as oblast) of the second part of the XIX – beginning of the XX centuries as well as of manifestation of separatism in krai under soviet times. Among basic problems of discussion are background of separatism, provoked by exploitation of material and human resources of Siberia, by tough subordination of the region to the interests of centre without accounting the needs of the territory. Author discusses ideological and organizational foundations of contemporary tendencies of separatism in Siberia, accentuates the need of modernization of krai, prognoses its political perspectives according to the course of Moscow towards region. It is noted that in practice the modernization course of Siberia is only possible under consolidation of the local population based on the Siberian

identity, increased influence of local communities on the redistribution of the Siberian natural resources in the primary interests of the region and Siberian population.

Key words: Siberia, Siberian separatism, modernization.

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TO THE QUESTION OF NATIONAL TENDENCIES OF POLITICAL REBIRTH OF UKRAINE DURING THE PERIOD OF PEREBUDOVA (RECONSTRUCTION)

Abstract. Questions, dealt with national tendencies of social and political processes in Ukraine during the period of reconstruction, are discussed. Authoress analyzes prerequisites of reconstruction processes, provoked by acute economic problems, shows the tendency of evolution of economic protesting movement into social and national ones. Among social actors, which motivated development of national tendencies of political rebirth in Ukraine, - activity of ecological, cultural, social societies. A special attention is given to such social and political organizations, as Ukrainian Helsinki Union, Society of Ukrainian language, People's Movement (Ruh) of Ukraine for reconstruction. It is shown ideological platform of national-democratic and conservative (communist) forces. Authoress reveals contradictive aspects of national and political rebirth of society, dealt with forming of national (Ukrainian) historical, mental, linguistic valuable orientations as well as with traditional «international» platform of unification of society under the stage of struggle for independence. It is revealed also factors, which hampered possibility of getting unity of civilians of Ukraine as political (civil) nation.

Key words: Ukraine, political and national rebirth, reconstruction

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COORDINATIONAL, CULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITY OF IVAN KRYPIAKEVYCH IN REGIONAL COMMITTEE OF MILITARY GRAVES: NON POPULAR ASPECTS

Abstract. Activity of Ivan Krypiakevych as a famous Ukrainian historian and public doer in the “Regional Committee of protection of military graves” in Galicia during the 1921-1926 years was examined. There is given analyses of prerequisites and the process of establishing Committee on protection the military graves, realization of the actions of the noted organization on commemoration the honor of fallen heros of Ukraine. Significant role of Ivan Krypiakevych and his contribution to protection and preservation of military graves and cemeteries of the period of the First World War and the Ukrainian-Polish War are discussed. It is enlightened exploratory work of Ivan Krypyakevych: expeditions, activities in collection of donations from the Ukrainian people, printing of necessary materials, cooperation with the Stauropegic Printing House in Lviv where there were published the Instructions for regional committees

which improved graves. It is said about interrelations between organizational and educational activities of Ivan Krypyakevych, the endeavours of the scientist to popularize the history of Ukraine

Keywords: “Regional Committee of protection of military graves”, military cemeteries, national memory.

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UKRAINIAN QUESTION: EVOLUTION OF THINKING OF S.YEFREMOV

Abstract It is given analyses of the evolution of political thinking on Ukrainian question of the famous Ukrainian social and political activist of liberal orientation

S.Yefremov (1876-1939). Political and organizational activity as well as publicistic and research works of S.Yefremov as a background for historical understanding of ideological viewpoint of this doer are discussed. Among such works are: «History of Ukrainian written language», «From the public life in Ukraine», «Freemasonry in Ukraine», «By the way of synthesis. Review of the historiography of Ukrainian literature» and others. It is revealed that throughout his creative life S. Yefremov showed an ability to absorb new ideas, to listen to criticism, to take into account the objective opinions of his opponents. He experienced an evolution of views on solving the national question in Ukraine with due regard to political movement and the needs of Ukrainian people. National convictions of S.Yefremov upon political and cultural revival of Ukrainians, their present status and perspectives of future national development are under special attention in this respect.

Key words: Ukrainian question, autonomy Ukraine, history of Ukraine, liberalism, Yefremov Sergii.

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**RELIGIOUS INFLUENCE OVER SOCIAL IDEOLOGY AND
PHILANTROPY IN UNDERRUSSIAN UKRAINE**

Abstract. The article deals with some historical aspects of Ukrainian society, state and Orthodox Church. It is based that since Kievan Rus Orthodox Church had become ideological, cultural, spiritual foundation of Ukrainian people: under hard historical times it was asylum not only for unfortunate representatives of society, but for the culture and inner world of Ukrainians on the whole. Religion had become at the same time a motive force for philanthropy as a norm of Christian ethics. It is shown, that religious charity had acquired a special role during the XIX century, when Ukrainians had lost their statehood, were subordinated to Russian empire, and the Church very often represented itself as ideological supplement of imperial policy. It is analyzed activity of some church doers, who were able to preserve spiritual foundations of the previous generations of Ukrainian priesthood and thus influenced originality of Ukrainian nation. Concrete examples of philanthropy – building of churches, schools, hospitals, shelters – of religious doers and prominent businessmen and entrepreneurs (representatives of the Tereshchenko, Kharitonenko, Sukhanov families) are discussed.

Key words: state, orthodox church, philanthropy, imperial policy

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THE ROLE OF ZEMSTVO(S) IN THE SPHERE OF HEALTH PROTECTION OF THE POPULATION OF UKRAINIAN PROVINCES IN THE LAST QUARTER OF THE 19TH CENTURY

Abstract. The questions of activity of Zemstvo(s) (as an elective district councils in Russian Empire) in the sphere of health protection of the population of Ukrainian provinces under the liberal reforms of the epoch of Emperor Olexander II during the 1860-1870th years are discussed. Article is dealt with analyses of achievements and failures of Zemstvos in the sphere of health protection as specific and nontraditional (according to the regulatory documents) direction of activity of the noted organs. It is given analyses of activity of six Zemvos (these are Katerinoslav, Poltava, Tavriia,

Kharkiv, Kherson, Chernigiv Zemstvos) in the provinces of Left bank and South Ukraine on such aspects as financial maintenance of the sphere of health protection, founding of specialized medical establishments, training of medical personnel. The period of 60-90th years of the XIX century is under discussion, what bring possibility to draw up evolution of approaches of Zemstvos activists to the sphere of health protection, to reveal potential of the organs of self-governing on management the problems of social, humanitarian, medical care of population.

Key words: Zemstvos, health protection, Ukrainian provinces.

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PRINCIPLES OF ORGANIZATION AND REALIZATION OF LAW SAFEGUARDING ACTIVITIES IN THE STATES OF TURKS UNDER EARLY PERIOD OF MIDDLE AGES

Abstract. Main principles of organization of the system of state power and law safeguarding activity in ancient Turk states of Eurasia are studied. It is revealed, that according to specific features of nomad statehood of Turks during the early period of Middle Ages law safeguarding and military activities within society were united organizationally and inter-conditioned one another. So far economic policy of Turks leaders – Kahans and their top administrators - was focused on providing tribes fellows

by pastures and water resources by the means of war, all aspects of social and public life of ancient Turk states were militarized. This tendency was dealt also with law safeguarding activity, which had to guarantee loyalty of society members to the state and its policy, efficiency of state institutions, the authority of the state and its administration. With due regard to the factor of prevailing role of wars for ensuring tribes and state of ancient Turks by necessary resources, law safeguarding activity was also oriented at organization of the process of mobilization of resources under conditions of war.

Key words: ancient Turk states, system of state power, law safeguarding activity.

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**UKRAINIAN DIASPORA AS A FACTOR OF SUPPORTING UKRAINE
BY THE USA AND CANADA UNDER
RUSSIAN AGGRESSION IN 2014**

Abstract. Political activity of Ukrainian Diaspora in the United States of America and Canada, oriented at supporting Ukraine as their historical homeland during the initial periods of aggression of Russian Federation against Ukraine in 2014, is analyzed. North American Diaspora has always been the most active and effective part of the foreign Ukrainians, which had always supported Ukraine during the difficult periods of its history. Democratic mechanisms of pressure of Ukrainian Diaspora upon American and Canadian higher authorities with aim to form public opinion as well as to influence foreign policy of the USA and Canada governmental bodies are discussed. The main attention is paid to analysis of the forms and methods of political pressure of leading ethnic Ukrainian organizations in the USA and Canada on their governments to provide Ukraine by political, diplomatic, military, financial and humanitarian assistance. The effectiveness of the impact of the North American Ukrainian Diaspora as Ukrainian lobby, which is known to be an influential subject of social and political life in the US and Canada, is also under discussion.

Key words: Ukrainian Diaspora, USA, Canada, support of Ukraine.

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PECULIARITIES OF LABOR MENTALITY OF UKRAINIAN NATION

Abstract. Tendencies of the process of labour mentality formation of Ukrainian nation through the prism of definitions (which are known to be debatable in political and social dimensions) and with due regard to historical, political, geographical and socio-economic prerequisites are discussed. Factors, which have contradictive influence upon the process of labour mentality formation, competitiveness of manpower in Ukraine; attitude of employees to business activity and businessmen, are revealed. It is given analyses of regional peculiarities of Ukrainian labour mentality as well as labour mentality on the level of enterprises. It is stated that effective incentives are needed to form a contemporary national labor mentality of market type. Among such incentives there are formation prerequisites for creative initiative, development of business activity on innovative foundations in respect of historical and regional peculiarities of Ukrainians. There is also need of creation of labour values and interests of employees

in results of their activity as a factor for development of market economy and market relations in Ukraine.

Key words: Ukrainian nation, labour mentality, national mentality

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UKRAINIAN STATE PROCESSES DURING THE SECOND HALF OF THE XVIII CENTURY (to the question of Cossack military units)

Abstract. The history of Cossack military units on the Ukrainian lands during the second half of XVIII century – after liquidation of Hetmanshchina (as autonomous

Ukrainian Cossak state) and under active offensive of Russian tsarism against rights and liberties of Ukrainian people – is studied. There are under discussion preconditions and character of forming and functioning of Cossak military units – Zadunaiska (Transdanubian) Sich (1775–1828), Bug Cossak army (1785–1817), Katerinoslav Cossak army (1787–1789), Chornomorsk (Black sea) Cossak army (1788–1860) and others, their role within Russian Empire and Ukrainian society. It is asserted, that Cossack military units served as reliable instrument of the Russian military forces under the conditions of wars against Osman Empire; they had to become also in the noted aspect an instrument of providing Russian imperialism and chauvinism. However, notwithstanding Russian propaganda and real imperial practice of Russian state machine Cossacks of the noted military units retained their heroic traditions and state building potential of Ukrainian people .

Key words: Ukraine, Ukrainian state-building processes, Hetmanshchina, Cossacks, Cossack armies.

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CONSTITUTIONAL, ADMINISTRATIVE AND LEGAL QUESTIONS OF ESTABLISHMENT OF CIVIL SOCIETY IN UKRAINE: HISTORY AND PERSPECTIVE

Abstract. Specific features of establishment of civil society in Ukraine during the period of independence are analyzed. There are historical aspects of establishment of civil society in accordance with constitutional, administrative and legal foundations and political dimensions of development of the state under discussion. The article is oriented at revealing achievements as well as failures of the process of civil society formation, prospects of its further development with due regard to the needs of democratization of Ukraine, the problems of coordination of supreme and local organs of government, local self-governing etc. Among perspective tasks there are constitutional statement of democratic gains of people, definition as well realization of legal mechanism of the further democratic reformation of civil society, safeguarding positive dynamics of

establishment of its institutional elements, deepening the possibility of real participation of people in managing common affairs, realization of control over the state power, guaranteeing rights and freedoms of the person and citizen.

Key words: civil society, democratization, the Constitution of Ukraine, organs of power, local self-governing.

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BRITISH MODEL OF MULTICULTURALISM: SUCCESSES AND FAILURES

Abstract. The article deals with the peculiarities of multicultural policy of Great Britain, its effectiveness and consequences for British society. Historical preconditions of the policy of multiculturalism, stages and essence of this policy realization with respect to all-European migration processes after the collapse of colonial system and regarding internal situation in Great Britain are under discussion. Author reveals tendencies of multicultural policy as a concentration of a number of cultures in social sphere of Great Britain, from the one side, and formation of communities within British society with their own identity, belief systems and values that are largely different from the accepted norms of Great Britain, from the other side. As a result, there is a problem of immigrants and cultural minorities adaptation in their own society. In turn, this raises the question of corresponding strategy and necessity of searching alternative ways to solve it. Author defines possible ways of multicultural policy in Great Britain with due regard to specific features of British society and experience of other countries.

Key words: multiculturalism, multicultural politics, Great Britain, integration.

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MILITARY MERCENARIES OF THE BYZANTINE EMPIRE: TRADITIONS AND ROLE OF KIEVAN RUS

Abstract. The problems of military mercenaries in the Byzantine Empire as an essential phenomenon of the history of medieval ages are discussed. The article is oriented at elucidating special conditions of forming Byzantine army during the X-XI centuries by the way of hiring warriors. Factors of stability of military contingent of Byzantine Empire according to the functional, material, juridical incentives of mercenaries are revealed. With due regard to the complex of published historical sources and scientific heritage of Ukrainian and foreign researchers it is done analyses of the traditions of service within Byzantine army of the mercenaries from Kievan Rus. Among main aspects of discussion in this respect are chronology of engagement of the warriors from Kyiv state to Byzantine army, peculiarities of their status within Byzantine state. Author analyses prerequisites of hiring military mercenaries from Kievan Rus to Byzantine empire, consequences of such process for both states. It is stated that hiring of mercenaries favored safeguarding of Byzantine statehood, influenced spreading of Orthodox within Kyiv lands, strengthened political ties between Constantinople and Kyiv.

Key words: Byzantine army mercenaries, Kievan Rus.

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TEACHERS AS AN INSTRUMENT OF ANTI-RELIGION PROPAGANDA IN RURAL SCHOOLS DURING THE 1920-1930th YEARS (after the example of Chernihiv region)

Abstract. Main directions and methods of anti-religious policy of the Soviet administration in the rural school of the Chernihiv region during the 1920-1930th years under authoritarian communist regime are discussed. The article is dealt with revealing organizational and institutional foundations of realization communist anti-religious policy in the noted region; with conditions, under which teachers became first-hand providers of the policy of the Bolshevik power. The role of rural teachers in realization anti-religious atheist propaganda as well as difficulties which rural specialists had to overcome are analyzed. It is stated, that extremely active ideological policy of the Bolshevik regime, repressions against dissidents obliged rural teachers to accept the position of atheists and activists in anti-religious sphere. However even under severe control of the communist administration over the society there were facts of protesting acts of rural teachers against anti-religious pressing, dealt with aspiration to preserve their right on liberty of conscious or even to take holy orders.

Keywords: rural teachers, Chernihiv region, atheism, anti-religious propaganda, Church, Union of bellicose atheists, school.

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ACADEMIC MOBILITY AS AN IMPORTANT COMPONENT OF THE INTEGRATION OF HIGHER EDUCATION OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION INTO THE EUROPEAN HIGHER EDUCATION AREA (2003-2010)

Abstract. Academic mobility as an important aspect of integration tendencies in the system of higher vocational education of Russian Federation in the framework of participation in Bologna process is discussed. Analyses of the problem is dealt with understanding and interpretation of the very notion of academic mobility as a key component of the Bologna process, from the one side, and from the other - with discussion of the practical experience of academic mobility of some leading higher education institutions of Russian Federation. Among main dimensions of analyses in this respect there are legislative and organizational (on the level of programs) foundations of Bologna process in RF, tendencies of modernization of educational sphere, character of international cooperation of higher education institutions of Russian Federation with European Universities and scientific centres. It is debated contradictory features of realization of Bologna process in Russia, prerequisites of conservative approaches which are known to be an obstacle on the way of integration of Russian Federation with European educational area.

Keywords: academic mobility, Higher Education, integration, globalization, the Bologna process

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